

Hadnet



Supporting Eritreans in the UK

Issue 8, Winter 2010

**Social
Networking**
Sites compared

**Learning to
drive**

Christmas facts, Christmas reviews

Contents

Dear readers,

In past issues, we gave job information and advice through Issayas's story, getting his experiences and tips from his work experience, first interview and first day at work. On page 16 is the next stage in his story.

Building contacts and friends in your community can be a step on the way to building skills and employment. With Red Nose Day coming up in March next year, we explain how to get involved in fundraising and have fun at the same time.

And with Christmas on the way, we couldn't resist including some fun festive facts for you to enjoy.

As always, we would love your feedback and invite you to visit either of our websites issu.co.uk/hadnetmagazine or www.hadnetmagazine.co.uk. Email us anytime at hadnetmag@googlemail.com or join our facebook fan page, hadnetmag. You can read the magazine on screen easily at www.issu.com/hadnet.

Enjoy!

Susie, the editor.

With thanks to Issayas Bereket, Hayelom Mussie and Viviana Amanuel for their help and translation.

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Hadnet News

It's great news that Issayas is working full time now, but since he's also *Hadnet's* main translator, he's a bit busy. I'm editor, but also working full time and doing an MSc.

Although we have little time, we want to make sure *Hadnet* is a useful, good quality magazine. So, we will make *Hadnet* longer, but only publish twice a year, in June and December.

If you would like to help write or translate *Hadnet* please get in touch.

Happy Christmas!



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Cost of the cuts

The 2010 Spending Review proposes huge cuts in the UK budget.

The United Kingdom debt interest payments are about £120 million a day. The cuts aim to reduce these payments.

Much of the impact of the spending review will not be known for some weeks, but here are a few key points:

- £ About 490,000 public sector jobs will be lost
- £ Welfare budgets will be cut by £7 billion
- £ Railway fares will rise by about 3%
- £ There will be a one year time limit on Employment and Support Allowance
- £ Child benefit payments will be withdrawn from families with any individual earning more than £44,000
- £ A universal benefit will replace income support, job seekers allowance and employment support allowance
- £ The state pension age will rise to 66 for men and women by 2020.
- £ Rent for council housing will rise sharply. This will apply to new tenants not current tenants.
- £ University tuition fees will go up to £9000 per year.
- £ Asylum seekers who don't qualify for legal aid will have to pay for appeals
- £ Education and NHS budgets have been protected to some extent



Skirt ban planned in Italian seaside town

Italian seaside town, Castellammare di Stabia plans to fine people for wearing 'revealing' clothes.

Mayor Luigi Bobbio wants to introduce a dress code banning short mini skirts, low cut jeans and other clothes that show too much skin.

They would also like to ban playing football in public places, sunbathing and blasphemy.

Women could be fined up to 500 Euros if their underwear is visible.

In September 2008, Uganda's ethics and integrity minister also wanted a miniskirt ban in case they caused car accidents.

There will be protests against the plans. Opposition argue that it is an infringement of human rights to tell people what to wear.



Key Words

cut	ምቅራጽ (ገደብ)
budget	ባጅት
deficit	ዕዳ
debt	ዕዳ
interest	ወለድ
spending review	ገምጋም ናይ ገንዘብ
impact	ጽልዋ
public sector	ህዝባዊ ጩንፈር
welfare	ድሕነት
fare	ዋጋ
to withdraw	ምወዳእ (ምእላይ)
universal	ሓባራዊ
pension	ጥሮታ
to rise sharply	ብቐልጡፍ ምወሳኽ
tuition	ምምሃር
fees	ዋጋ (ዝኸፈል ገንዘብ)
legal aid	ሕጋዊ ሓገዝ
appeal	ይግባይ
to protect	ምክልኻል
to ban	ምወጋድ (ምኸልካል)
seaside	ጥቓ ገምገም ባሕሪ
to fine	ብገንዘብ ምቕጻዕ
to reveal	ምግሃድ
dress code	ናይ እኩዳድና ሕገ
low cut	ብሓጺር ዝተቐርጸ
miniskirt	ሓጺር ጎና
to sunbathe	ጸሓይ ምጽላው
blasphemy	ስም ኣምላኽ ብኸንቲ ምልዓል

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ተሓጎሱ!

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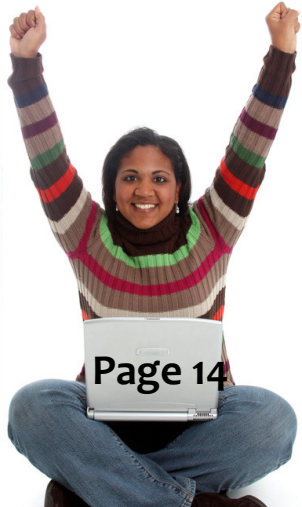
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ርሑስ በዓል ልደት!



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አሉታዊ ጽልዋ ናይ ባጀት ገደብ

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- £ ከባቢ 490,000 ናይ ህዝባዊ ጨንፈር ስራሓት ክእለዩ (ክጠፍኡ) እዮም
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Comic Relief

Why do so many people wear red noses every couple of years? Comic relief is a charity that gets people to do funny things to raise money. It's aim—a fair world free from poverty. *Hadnet* explains the origins of Comic Relief, how it spends money, and how you can get involved

The famines in Ethiopia in the 1980s motivated scriptwriter Richard Curtis and Alexander Mendis to launch a new charity.

On Christmas Day in 1985, Comic Relief was launched on the BBC from a refugee camp in Sudan with the aim of tackling poverty.

Comic relief tries to get people who don't usually do charity to

get involved, trying to achieve positive change through entertainment.

Famous people, like Rowan Atkinson, support the charity by visiting projects, and doing silly things to get people to donate money.

Comic relief run two major fundraising events, Sports Relief and Red Nose Day.

The first Red Nose Day was in

March 1988 and raised £15 million.

In 2009, Red Nose Day with the theme *Do Something Funny for Money* raised £82.3 million.

Every pound donated to Comic Relief by the public is given directly to projects tackling poverty. All operating costs are paid for by corporate and private sponsors.

How can I get involved

Getting involved in a charity such as Comic Relief is a great way to meet people, build skills and contribute to your local and global community.

Here's our guide to how you can contribute to next March's Red Nose Day for all.

Make a donation

The simplest way to contribute is to give money on the day. You can phone up the hotline, donate online, or sponsor somebody local who is doing something silly for Comic Relief.

Buy a red nose (you'll see them everywhere from February next year) and wear it on Red Nose Day.

Fundraise

Do a simple fundraising event. Here are some ideas

- ◆ Cook and sell food: give your community a taste of Eritrean food
- ◆ Get sponsored to do something silly, like wearing a costume or doing some exercise

Volunteer

Volunteer for Comic Relief. Fill in an application form at www.comicrelief.com/jobs/volunteer.



Where does the money go?



which works all over Africa to help farmers get a better deal for their goods

- ◆ £523,052 to Streetworldfootball. It has partners that run community centres in South Africa, Mali, Kenya and Namibia. The community centres are places for young people to enjoy sport and get access to health and education services

- ◆ £5000 to Adur Furniture Network in the UK to repair and recycle furniture and electric goods so poor people in the UK can afford the equipment they need for their homes

There are hundreds of projects, issues and campaigns that Comic Relief support. Here are just a few examples:

- ◆ £114,246 to Medical Justice which helps female asylum seekers and refugees in the UK get specialist healthcare

- ◆ £4.3 million to the Malaria Consortium. About 320 people in Uganda catch malaria every day. The Malaria Consortium aims to reduce this number.

- ◆ £500,000 to Practical Action to help Sudanese hibiscus farmers get more profits from the international hibiscus market.

- ◆ £322,500 to International

Alert for work in Rwanda helping people to recover emotionally and financially from the genocide

- ◆ £4.9 million to The Fairtrade Foundations



ኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ

ስለምንታይ እየም ቡዙሐት ሰባት አብ ከክልተ ዓመት ምልክት ቀይሕ አፍንጫ አብ አፍንጭኦም ዝወድዩ? ኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ ሰባት መስሓቕ ዝኾነ ነገራት ብምክያድ ናይ ሓገዝ ገንዘብ ዘበርክቱሉ ኣጋጣሚ እዩ። ዕላምኡ— ዓለምና ፍትሓዊትን ካብ ድኽነት ነጻ ምግባራ። ኣድነት ኣመሰራርታ ኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ፣ ገንዘብ ብኸመይ ኣብ መዓላ ከም ዘወዕልዎን ብኸመይ ክትሳተፉ ከም ትኸእሉን ትገልጽ

ኣብ 80ታት ኣብ ኢትዮጵያ ዘጋጠመ ደርቂ (ዓጸቦ) ንደራሳይ ሪፖርት ከርቲስን ኣሌክሳንደር መንዲስን ሓድሽ ናይ ሓገዝ ማሕበር ከቐሙ ኣተባቢዎም። ኣብ መዓልቲ ልደት 1985፣ ኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ ካብ መዓስከር ስደተኛታት ሱዳን፣ ምብዓህ ድኽነት ኣብ ትሕቲ ዝብል ዕላማ ኣብ ቢቢሲ ተዘርጊሑ። ኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ ቡዙሕ ግዜ ሓገዝ ንምብርካት ኣብ ዝግበር ኣጋጣሚታ ዘይሳተፉ ሰባት ተሳተፍቲ ከም ዝኾኑ ክገብር ብምጽዓር፣ ብመንገዲ ምዝንጋዕ

እወንታዊ ዝኾነ ብድሆ ከመዝግብ ይፍትን። ህቡባት ሰባት ከም በዓል ሮዋን ኣትኪንሰን ነዚ ማሕበር ፕሮጀክትታት ብምብጻሕን ካልእ መስሓቕ ነገራት ብምግባርን ሰባት ገንዘብ ከም ዘበክቱ ይገብሩ። ኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ ክልተ ዓበይቲ ገንዘብ ናይ ምእካብ ኣጋጣሚታት የካይፍ፣ ናይ ስፖርት ረሊፍን መዓልቲ ቀይሕ አፍንጫን። እታ ናይ መጀመርታ መዓልቲ ቀይሕ አፍንጫ ኣብ 1988 ነይራ፣ 15 ሚልዮን ፓወንድ ድማ ከም

ዝዋጸእ ተገይሩ። ኣብ 2009, መዓልቲ ቀይሕ አፍንጫ ኣብ ትሕቲ “ገለ መስሓቕ ብምግባር ገንዘብ ነዋህልል” ኣብ ትሕቲ ዝብል ቴማ 82.3 ሚልዮን ፓወንድ ኣዋጸኡ። ኩሉ ብመንገዲ ኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ ካብ ህዝቢ ዝተዋጸኦ ገንዘብ ዝቐጥታ ድኽነት ኣብ ምብዓህ ንዝግበር መደባት ይወሃብ። ነዚ ኹሉ ንምክያድ ዝጠፍእ ገንዘብ ድማ ብማሕበራዊያንን ወልቃዊያን መወልቲን ይኸፈል።

ብኸመይ ክሳተፍ ይኸእል

ኣብ ናይ ሓገዝ ምብርካት ምስታፍ ሓደ ጸቡቕ መንገዲ ምስ ትላለዩሉ፣ ክእለታትካ ተማዕብሉሉን ንናይ ከባቢኻን ዓለማዊን ማሕበረሰብ ኣበርክቶ ትገብረሉ ጸቡቕ መንገዲ እዩ።

ቀጺሉ እምበኣር ኣብ ዝመጽእ መጋቢት ዝካየድ መዓልቲ ቀይሕ አፍንጫ ብኸመይ ተሳተፎኹም ከተበርክቱ ከም ትኸእሉ ዝሕግዝ መምርሒ ይስዕብ።

ወፊያ ግበሩ
እቲ ዝቐለለ መንገዲ ወፊያ ኣብቲ መዓልቲ ገንዘብ ምብርካት እዩ። ተለፎን ብምድዋል፣ ብመንገዲ ኢንተርኔት ወይ ወይን ንዝኾነ ትፈልጥዎ ሰብ ነቲ መዓልቲ ኣመልኪቱ ሰልዲ ይእክብ እንተሉን ገንዘብ ብምሃብ ሓግዝዎ። ምልክት ቀይሕ አፍንጫ

ብምግባር (ካብ ዝመጽእ ወርሒ ለካቲት ኣብ ዝተፈላለዩ ቦታ ክትርእይዎ ኢኹም) ኣብ መዓልቲ ቀይሕ አፍንጫ ወደይዎ።

ናይ ሓገዝ ገንዘብ ምእካብ
ቀሊል ዝኾነ መዋህሊ ገንዘብ ዝኸወን ኣጋጣሚ ኣዳሉ። ቀጺሎም ገለ ሓገዝቲ ሓሳባት ይርከቡ

- ♦ መግቢ ሰራሕካ ሸጥ፡ ኣብ ከባቢኻ ዝርከቡ ሰባት ገለ ናይ ኤርትራ መግቢ ከም ዝጥዕሙ ግበር
- ♦ ዝኾነ መስሓቕ ነገር ብምግባር፣ ንኣብነት መስሓቕ ክዳን ብምክያድ ወይ ወይን ገለ ኣካላዊ ምንቅስቃስ ብምክያድ ገንዘብ ክትእክብ ፈትን

ወለንታዊ ኣበርክቶ ግበር
ንኮሚኒኬሽን ረሊፍ ወለንታዊ ኩን። ናይ መመልከቲ ቅጥዒ ኣብ www.comicrelief.com/jobs/volunteer ምላእ።



እቲ ገንዘብ ኣብ ምንታይ መዓላ ይወዕል



- ◆ 4.9 ሚሊዮን ፓወንድ ኣፍሪቃውያን ሓረስቶት ንፍርያቶም ዝሓሸ ዕዳጋ ክረኽቡሉ ንምሕጋዝ ናብቲ ኣብ መላእ ኣፍሪቃ ዝሰርሕ ናይ ርትዓዊ ንግዲ ማሕበር ይኸይድ
- ◆ 523,052 ፓወንድ ናብ ስትሪት ምርልድ ፋቶቦል (ናይ ጎደና ኩዕሶ እግሪ) ዝተባህለ ማሕበ ይኸይድ። እዚ ማሕበር ኣብ ደቡብ ኣፍሪቃ፣ ማሊ፣ ኬንያን ናሚብያን ህዝባዊ ማእከላት ዘካይዳ መሻርኽቲ ኣለዎ። እዞን ህዝባዊ ማእከላት መንእሰያት ብስፖርት ዝዘናጉዑሉን ናይ ጥዕናን ትምህርትን ኣገልግሎት ዝረኽቡሉን እዮን።
- ◆ 5000 ፓወንድ ድማ ኣብ ብርጣንያ ዝርከቡ ድኻታት ሰባት ዘድልዮም ኣቕሑ ዝከዕዱ ንምሕጋዝ ናብ ኣዱር ዝተባህለ ኣብ ብርጣንያ ዝርከብ ትካል ስርሓት ዕንጨይቲ ይኸይድ።

ብ ኮሚክ ረሊፍ ዝድገፉ ኣማኢት መደባት፣ ጉዳያትን ወፍርታትን ኣለዉ።

- ◆ 114,246 ፓወንድ፣ ንደቂ ኣንስትዮ ሓተትቲ ዑቕባን ስደተኛታትን ኣብ ብርጣንያ፣ ብሱብ ሞያ ሕክምና ክንክን ንክረኽባ ይሕግዘን።
- ◆ 4.3 ሚሊዮን ፓወንድ ንጉጅለ ሕማም ዓሶ። ኣብ ኡጋንዳ ኣስታት 320 ሰባት ኣብ መዓልቲ ብሕማም ዓሶ ይልከፉ። እዚ ጉጅለ ሕማም ዓሶ ዝበሃል እምበኣር ነዚ ኣሃዝ ንምጉዳል ከም ዕላማ ሒዙ ይሰሓሉ።
- ◆ 500,000 ፓወንድ ሱዳናውያን ሓረስቶት ካብ ምህርቶም ዝበለጸ ረብሓ ክረኽቡ ንምሕጋዝ ናብ ፕራክቲካል ኣክሽን ዝተባህለ ናይ ግብረ ሰናይ ማሕበር ይኸይድ።
- ◆ 322,500 ፓወንድ ኣብ

ርዋንዳ ብዘጋጠመ ጃምላዊ ህልቂት ብናይ ስነ-ኣእምሮአውን ናይ ገንዘብ ሕጽረትን ጸገማት ዝሳቕዩ ሰባት ናብ ንቡር ናብርኡም ንኸምሰሱ ንምሕጋዝ ይወዕል።



Full time

Last time we heard from Issayas, he was temping at a lab and had an interview for a permanent position. Here is the next part of his story...



Was Issayas's interview a success? "It was my first ever job interview. I didn't get the full time position, but they offered me a permanent part time job."

Issayas accepted the position going from temping full time to a permanent part time position.

"It was every Thursday and Friday, and I also did overtime Monday to Wednesday to cover holidays and sick leave."

After two months part time, another full time position became available.

"I was 90% sure that I would get it. I was the only internal applicant and they had said they were very happy with my performance so far."

Issayas filled in an internal application form. This time, there was no need for interview.

He was offered a full time position:

"My manager said he would give me the job because I was always happy, never complained and learned things quickly."

Issayas is really happy in the new position: "On part time, I never knew what hours I was going to work Monday to Wednesday. It was hard to make plans.

"It was also really boring being stuck at home if I wasn't working all week.

"Now, I know how many hours I will do. I also know more accurately how much I'll be paid each month, which is better for time and financial planning."

Having been successful getting a permanent job from temping, Issayas has some tips: "Be positive all the time, never

hesitate to learn new things and be loyal to the organisation."

He also thinks location helped him: "I'm not sure I would have got a job in my field if I were living in a big city. I live in a small town.

"I think it's worth looking all over the country for jobs, even if it means living away from the Eritrean community. With a good job, you'll be able to visit family and friends in your free time."

Issayas is enjoying his new job: "I still am learning new equipment and putting my chemistry knowledge into practice, which is great!"

And for the future: "Keep working, keep learning and hopefully get a chance to do my masters at some point."

Building on a good impression

Getting a job is a major success, but it's not time to stop working hard to impress.

Why is it important to keep making a good impression?

First of all, you need to keep your job! Most permanent jobs have a 3-6 month probation period which gives you and your employer a chance to test each other out.

Also, you may want a promotion in the future—start working towards it now!

Finally, work is much more enjoyable if you keep seeking to

learn and build strong relationships.

How can I build on a good impression?

◆ **Be positive.** You may have noticed that some people in the UK complain a lot. Being negative at work makes other people feel negative, and it's a surprisingly common problem. Try not to catch the habit of complaining from negative colleagues.

◆ **Be professional.** It is really important to be on time and to avoid taking unscheduled time

off. Book holidays with plenty of notice to make your manager's job easier. Also, it can be a good idea to keep personal issues away from work. There is sometimes a culture of gossip which it's best to avoid.

◆ **Always seek to learn.** Take as many opportunities to learn new tasks as you can and show an interest.

◆ **Be flexible.** Build relationships with colleagues and your manager by being flexible about your working hours, for example, by covering sick leave.

ሙሉ እግዚ

አብ ዝሓለፈ ግዜ ኢሰያስ አብ ሓደ ላባራቶሪ ግዝያዊ ሰራሕ ከም ዝጀመረን፣ ንቐዋሚ ሰራሕ ድማ ቃለ መሕትት ከም ዘካየደን ተኸታቲልና ኔርና። ስዒቡ እምበኣር ዝቐጽል ትሕዝቶ ናይቲ ዛንታ ይርከብ . . .

ኢሳያስ አብ ዝገበሮ ቃለ መሕትት ተግዊቱ ዶ ይኸውን? “አብ ሂወተይ ናይ መጀመርታ ዝገበርኩዎ ቃለ መሕትት እዩ ነይሩ። አብቲ ናይ ሙሉእ ግዜ ስራሕ ኣይተግደትኩን፣ እንተኾነ ግና ካልእ ቀዋሚ ናይ ክፍለ ግዜ ጥራይ ስራሕ ሂሰሙኒ።”

ኢሰያስ ነቲ ዝተዋህቦ ዕድመ ተቀቢልዎ፣ እዚ ማለት ድማ ካብ ግዝያዊ ናይ ሙሉእ ግዜ ስራሕተኛ ናብ ቀዋሚ ናይ ክፍለ ግዜ ስራሕተኛ ተሰጋጊሩ ማለት’ዩ።

“መደበይ ኩሉ ግዜ ሓሙስን ግርብን ኮይኑ ተወሳኺ ድማ ካብ ሰኑይ ክሳብ ረቡዕ ናይ ዝሓመሙ ወይ ኣብ ዕረፍቲ ዘለዉ ሰባት ንምሽፋን ኣብ ዝጸወዑኒ ግዜ ተወሳኺ ግዜ ስራሕ።”

ድሕሪ ክልተ ናይ ክፍለ ግዜ ስርሓይ ካልእ ናይ ሙሉእ ግዜ ስራሕ ኣጋጣሚ ተፈጠሩ።

“ነዛ ዝተባህለት ስራሕ ክረኽባ ከም ዝኸእል 90% ምትእምማን ነይሩኒ። ካብ ወሽጢ እቲ ካምፓኒ ኣነ ጥራይ ኣመልካቲ ብምንባሪይን ክሳብ’ቲ ግዜ’ቲ ድማ ብስርሓይ ሕጉሳት ስለ ዝነበሩን።”

ኢሰያስ ናይ ወሽጣዊ መመልከቲ ቕጥዒ

መለኡ። ኣብዚ ግዜ’ዚ ቃለ መሕትት ምክያድ ኣድላዩ ኣይነበረን። ቀዋሚ ናይ ሙሉእ ግዜ ስራሕ ድማ ተቀሂረዎ።

“ኩሉ ግዜ ሕጉስ፣ ዘየዕዘምዘምን ንነገራት ብቐልጡፍ ዝመሃር ብምዃይ ነዚ ስራሕ ክህቡኒ ከም ዝኸእሉ ሓላፊ ናይቲ ላባራቶሪ ነገሩኒ።”

ኣብዚ ሓድሽ ስርሓ ኢሰያስ እዞኹ ሕጉስ እዩ ዘለ። “ኣብቲ ናይ ክፍለ ግዜ ጥራይ ዝሰርሓሉ ዝነበርኩ እዋን ካብ ሰኑይ ክሳብ ረቡዕ ክንደይ ሰዓታት ይሰርሕ ፍሉጥ ኣይነበረን። መደባተይ ክሰርዕ ኣዝዩ ከቢድ ነይሩ።

“ኣብቲ ዘይሰርሓሉ ሰዓታት ኣብ ምወጻል’ውን ኣዝዩ ኣሰልቻዊ ነይሩ።

“ሕጂ ክንደይ ሰዓታት ከም ዝሰርሕ ይፈልጥ። ወርሓዊ ክንደይ ይኸፈል’ውን ብልክዕ ይፈልጥ፣ እዚ ድማ ናይ ግዜን ገንዘብን መደባተይ ክሰርዕ ብዝበለጸ ይኸእለኒ።

ካብ ግዝያዊ ናብ ቀዋሚ ስራሕ ብዓወት ብምስግጋሩ ኢሰያስ ገለ ዝልግሶ ምኽሪ ኣለዎ። “ኩሉ ግዜ እወንታዊያን ኩኑ፣ ሓድሽ ነገራት ንምምሃር ድሕር ኣይትበሉ ከምኡ ድማ ነቲ ትሰርሓሉ ትካል ወፉያት ኩኑ።”

ብተወሳኺ ዝነበረሉ ከባቢ’ውን ስራሕ ንኸረክብ ከም ዝሓገዝ ይሓምን፣ “ኣብ ሓንቲ ንእሽቶ ከተማ እየ ዝነበር። ኣብ ሓንቲ ካብተን ዓበይቲ ከተማታት ይነበር ነይረ እንተዘኸውን ከምዚ ሕጂ ብዓወደይ ስራሕ ኣይምረኽብኩን ይኸውን”

“ከም ዝመስለኒ ወላ ካብ ካልኣት ኤርትራዊያን ርሒቕካ ምንባር ማለት ይኹን፣ ኣብ ዝኾነ ክፋል ናይዚ ሃገር ስራሕ ምድላይ የዋጽእ’ዩ። ጽቡቕ ስራሕ እንተለካ ኣብ ትርፊ ግዜኻ ስድራቤትካን የዕሩኸትኻን ክትበጽሕ ትኸእል ኢኻ።”

ኢሰያስ ነዚ ሓድሽ ስርሓ ብጽቡቕ የስተማቕሮ ኣሎ። “ቀጻሊ ሓድሽቲ መሳርሒታት ይመሃር ኣለኹ ከምኡ ድማ ናይ ኬምስትሪ ፍልጠተይ ብግብሪ ይሰርሓሉ ምህላወይ ሓደ ዓቢ ነገር እዩ!”

ኣብ መጻኢ ግዜ ድማ፣ “ስርሓይ ብምቕጻል፣ ሓድሽቲ ነገራት ከመሃር ይደሊ፣ ከምኡ ድማ ናይ ማስተርስ ትምህርተይ ክቐጽል ዕድል ክረክብ ተስፋ ይገብር።”

ጽቡቕ ተመስጦ ብኸመይ ትፈጥር

ስራሕ ምርካብ ዓቢ ዓወት እዩ፣ እንተኾነ ግና ተመስጦ ንምፍጣር ተኸይዶ ልዑል ጻዕሪ ተቋርጺሉ ግዜ ኣይኮነን።

ጽቡቕ ተመስጦ ንምትራፍ ተኸይዶ ጻዕሪ ምቕጻል ኣገደስነቱ እንታይ’ዩ?
ልዕሊ ኩሉ ስራሕካ ክትዕቅብ ስለ ትደሊ። ሙብዛሕትእም ስርሓት ካብ 3-6 ኣዋርሕ ዝኸውን ናይ መሰጋገሪ ግዜ ኣለዎም። እዚ ድማ ንዓኻን ንእስራሕታኻን ብዝበለጸ ክትፋለጡ (ክትፈታተኑ) ንምሕጋዝ እዩ።
ብተወሳኺ፣ ኣብ መጻኢ ትሰርሓሉ ጽፍሒ ክትወስኽ ትደሊ ትኸውን— ስለዚ ካብ ሕጂ ጀሚርካ ስርሓሉ!
ንምጥቕላል፣ ዝኾነ ስራሕ ሓድሽ ነገራት

ክትመሃር ምስ ትደልን ምስ መሳርሕትኻ ተሪር ዝኾነ ዝምድና ምስ ትምስርትን እዩ ኣዝዩ ኣዘናጋዒ (ተፈታዊ) ዝኸውን።

ጽቡቕ ተመስጦ ብኸመይ ክፈጥር ይኸእል?
♦ **አወንታዊ ኩን** ኣብ ብርጣንያ ቡዙሓት ሰባት ቀጻሊ ከዕዘምዘሙ ተግዚብኩም ትኾኑ። ኣብ ስራሕካ ኣሉታዊ ምዃን ንኸልኦት ሰባት ኣሉታዊያን ንኸኾኑ ይጸልዎም። እዚ ድማ ኣዝዩ ግኑን እዩ። ካብ ኣሉታዊያን ዝኾኑ መሳርሕትኻ ኣሉታዊ ኣተሓሳስባ ንኸይትመሃር ጽዓር።
♦ **በዓል ምዮ ኩን** ኩሉ ግዜ ኣብ ግዜኻ ምእታዊን ምወጻእን ከምኡ ድማ ብዘይ መደብ ካብ ስራሕ ኣይተበኩር። ናይ

ሓለፍትኻ ስራሕ ንምቕላል ድማ ከተዕርፍ ኣብ ትደልዩሉ ግዜ ቐድሚ ነዊሕ ግዜ ሓብር። ከምኡ’ውን፣ ናይ ወልቃዊ ሂወትካ ጉዳያት ኣብ ስራሕካ ዘምልዓል ተመራጺ እዩ። ሓደ ሓደ ግዜ’ውን ናይ ሕሜታ ባህሊ ስለ ዘሎ ነዚ እንተዘይተገደስካሉ ዝሓሸ እዩ።
♦ **ኩሉ ግዜ ድልዎን ናይ ምምሃር ይሃሉኻ** ሓድሽቲ ነገራት ናይ ምምሃር ተገዳስነት ኣርኢን ዝረኽብካዩ ኣጋጣሚታት ድማ ተጠቀመሉ።
♦ **ተፃጻፊ ኩን** ምስ መሳርሕትኻ ኮነ ወላ ምስ ሓላፊኻ፣ ትሰርሓሉ ግዜ ተፃጻፊ ብምዃን ንኣብነት ናይ ዝሓመሙ ሰባት ብምሽፋን፣ ጽቡቕ ርክብ ፍጠር።

Driving in the UK

Most working adults in the UK drive, and it is a key skill in many jobs, but is it worth the cost? *Hadnet* investigates

The experience of learning to drive and driving in Eritrea is very different to the UK, with a more difficult test and more cars on the roads.

Learning to drive here takes a lot of time and money. The cost of owning and running a car is massive.

Susie Tsegay, who passed her test last month, said: “I was required to learn to drive for my job—I live in a rural area and have to visit remote villages as part of my work.

“If it wasn’t completely necessary for work, though, I wouldn’t have learned—it’s too expensive.”

Before starting to learn, the first step is to get a provisional driving license which is £40 plus

postage.

Once the license arrives lessons are the next stage.

According to the AA Driving School, the average person will need 22 hours of private practice and 45 hours of lessons.

Susie said: “I really lacked confidence so I knew I needed a good instructor and plenty of time.

“I also didn’t have any access to a private car so I couldn’t get the recommended 22 hours of private practice.

“All my driving was with an instructor and it took me about 70 hours of lessons before my test.”

For Susie, the lessons were £23 an hour—that’s £1610 in total.

The theory test can be taken

soon after starting lessons. It’s a multiple choice test about the Highway Code, and a hazard perception test.

In the hazard perception test, there is a video to watch and learners must click the mouse when they see a hazard.

Susie said: “The theory test was fine, as long as you memorise the highway code first, and practice the hazard perception test. I passed first time.”

Driving instructors decide when learners are ready to take the test.

Learners can arrange the test themselves if they have access to a private car, but it is usually best to wait until the instructor says you are ready.

Merhawi Brehane passed his test a couple of weeks ago. “I pushed my instructor because I wanted to take my test, but then I failed. It’s better to wait.”

Most learners take the test in their instructor’s car.

Only 18% of drivers pass first time. Since it costs about £120 per test including the cost of the instructor’s car, it’s expensive to fail.

Merhawi said: “I passed fourth time—except the first time, my instructor was sure I was ready, but I kept getting nervous and making mistakes on the test.”

After passing their test, new drivers receive a full drivers’ license.

Susie said: “I passed first time, and knew I needed to get a car quickly for work.



“After considering the options, I decided to get a new car and pay over a few years.

On balance, this seemed cheaper than getting a second hand car and paying for MOT, tax, service and maintenance.”

The cost of buying a car varies massively depending on the decision to buy new, second hand, or really old and second hand.

There are some other costs to consider as well: “I bought a car in a low tax band to save on tax and petrol.

“I also wanted a car with low power (1-1.2l engine) to save money on insurance.”

Insurance is essential for drivers, and it is very expensive in the first year of driving. It’s even more expensive for males, foreigners and young people.

“The cheapest deal I could find was £850 a year for my first year. At least I’m female and 29 years old. If I were younger than

25 and male, it could be £1500.”

On a new car, tax is covered for the first year, and there is no need for an MOT for the first 3 years. There is also a warranty in case anything goes wrong.

For a second hand car, tax, MOT and repairs are costs which need to be considered.

Finally, there is the cost of petrol to consider. Whatprice.co.uk calculated the average annual running cost of a small, 3-year-old car. The result? £2503 per year for 12,000 miles. That’s £208 a month.

Susie said: “My work pay the cost of petrol for work related travel. Before I passed my test I was doing all my travel by public transport.

The timings were inconvenient, but it was definitely cheaper.

My average expenses were £40 a month. Now I’m driving, that’s £150.”

Key Words

massive	ገዘፍ
remote	ገጠር(ርሑቅ)
provisional	መሰጋገሪ
license	ፍቻድ
multiple choice	ምረጽ
hazard	ሓደጋ
perception	አተሓሳስባ(አረአኢያ)
tax	ቆረጽ
insurance	መድሕን
warranty	ወሕስነት
consumption	ምጥቃም
no claims bonus	አብ ዘጋጠመካ ሓደጋ ይኹን

ካልእ፣ ዝኹነ ገንዘብ ብዘይምሕታትካ ካብ ናይ መድሕን ካምፓኒኻ ትረኽቦ ናይ ዋጋ ምጉዳል

Merhawi said: “If I had known how much it was going to cost before I started, I probably wouldn’t have bothered. It’s a good skill to have, but not a cheap one.”

<p>L License</p> <p>Provisional driving license: £50 and a passport size photograph.</p>	<p>L Lessons</p> <p>Average cost per lesson: £22 On average, how many lessons will I need? 40-80 hours Total cost: £880-£1760</p>	<p>L Test</p> <p>Theory test: £31 Practical test: £62 If you take it in your instructor’s car it takes about 3 lessons: £66 Total: £159 (if you pass first time)</p>
<p>L Car</p> <p>Depends completely on the type of car. The cheapest, most basic model of a new car paid for over 3 years is about £210 a month. Websites like autotrader.co.uk are a useful resource for finding the right car</p>	<p>L Running costs</p> <p>Depends on the consumption, tax band and insurance. A 3-year old Renault Clio 1.2 with a driver who has two years’ no claims bonus costs an average of £2503 a year including tax, insurance, wear and tear, MOT, service, and insurance</p>	<p>L And...</p> <p>If the car gets stolen or destroyed in an accident, the insurance company rarely pay the full value of the car.</p>

e-socializing

Hadnet compares social networking websites



አንታይ አዩ?
ብወሎድ ዓቀን ብጽሑፍ ዝግበር መራኸቢ **ብዛዕብኡ እንታይ ንፈቱ?**
ቀሊል አዩ -- ክሳብ 140 ዝበጽሑ ፊደላት መልእኽቲ ምጽሓፍ የኸለለካ
ናይ ትፈትዎም ሰባት ጽሑፋዊ መልእኽትታት ምክትታል፣ ዋላ ናይ ህቡባት ሰባት ሓዊስካ ክሳብ 100 ሚልዮን ሰባት ዝሓቆፈ ማሕበራዊ መርብብ ክትረከብ የኸለለካ
ናይ ኣገደስቲ መርብብ ሓበሬታታት፣ ቪድዮ፣ ጽሑፋትን መራኸቢ ምዝርጋሕ ዝፈተኸዮም ጽሑፋዊ ሓበሬታታት ደገምካ ክትሰድድ ምኸአል
ሓደ ዓይነት ዝገባለ ዘልዎም ሰባት ክትራኸቡሉ የኸለለካ

ዘይንፈትዎ ብዛዕባኡ
ሰዓብቲ ክትረከብ ቅልጠፍ ኣይኮነን ከምቲ ካልኣት መርብባት ከምድላይካ ክትጥቀሙሉ ክብድ ዝበለ እዩ

መለለዩታት
ኣብ ትዊተር መልእኽቲ ምዝርጋሕ ኣብ ትዊተር መልእኽቲ ዝጽሕፉ ክትከታተሉ የኸለለካ ንዝተጻሕፉ መልእኽትታት መልሲ ክትህበሉም የኸለለካ
ተገዳስነት ዘሕደርካሎም ኣርእስትታት ክትደሊ የኸለለካ

ኣገዳሲ ነጥቢ
ኣብዚ ጥንቃቄ ኣገዳሲ እዩ ምኽንያቱ ኣብኡ ትጽሕፎ ዝኾነ ነገር ኩሉ ሰብ ክርእዩ ይኸአል አዩ ስለዚ ውልቃዊ ኮነ ካልእ ኣቆጣዒ ጽሑፋት ምጽሓፍ ጽቡቕ ኣይኮነን



አንታይ አዩ?
ቪ.ኣ.አይ.ፒ ወይ ድምጺ ብኢንተርኔት ዝመሓላለፎ መስመር--- እዚ ብድምጺ ወይ ወን ተንቀሳቓሲ ስእሊ ዝተሰነዩ ናይ ቴለፎን ጻወዲት እዩ

ብዛዕብኡ እንታይ ንፈቱ?
ዝበለጸን ንጹር ናይ ድምጽን ተንቀሳቓሲ ስእሊን ደወል ንምግባር የኸለለና
ብመንጽሩ ዝሓሰረ ክፍሊት ናብ ካልኣት ሃገራት ምድዋል የኸለለና
ብሕታውነት--- ብዘይካ ዝተቐበልካዮም ካልእ ዝኾነ ክርእየካ ኣይከአልን እዩ
ድምጺ ምስ ዘይትሰጥም መልእኽትኻ ብጽሑፍ ምስዳድ ይከአል እዩ

ዘይንፈትዎ ብዛዕባኡ
ናብ ኤርትራ ምድዋል ሕሱር ኣይኮነን (25.9 ፓውንድ ሳናቲም ንደቂቅ)
ኣብ ኣስመራ ስካይፕ ዝጥቀም ክትረከብ ከቢድ እዩ (ምኽንያቱ ድማ መስመር ኢንተርኔት ዝሓል አዩ)

መለለዩታት
ኣብ ስካይፕ ናብ ስካይፕ ክትድወን ብነጻ እዩ ብተንቀሳቓሲ ስእሊ ዝተሰነዩ ደወል ከተካይዱ ይከአል ቅልጠፍ መልእኽቲ ብጽሑፍ ምስዳድ መሳኹቲ ምልወዋጥ ይከአል

ኣገዳሲ ነጥቢ
ናይ ነጻ ጻወዲታት ንምክያድ ኩሎም የዕሩኸትኩም ስካይፕ ኣብ ኮምፕዩተርም ከም ዝህልዎም ሓብሩ



LinkedIn

አንታይ አዩ?
ንግዳውን ማሕበራውን መርብብ

ብዛዕብኡ እንታይ ንፈቱ?
ምስ ሰብ ሞያ ቀጻሊ ርክብ ክህልወና ይሕግዝና ሞያዊ ሰነድና ከነቐምጥ ይሕግዝና ሰብ ሞያን ሓሳባቶምን ክንረከብ የኸለለና ስድሳት ስራሕ ክንደሊ የኸለለና
80 ሚልዮን ሞያታት ኣብ 200 ሃገራት ክንረከብ የኸለለና
ሓበሬታ ብዛዕባ ንግዲ ወይ ድማ ማሕበራት ከነመሓላልፍ የኸለለና
ኣብ ጉግል ንዝደሊዮካ ሰብ ናትካ ሰነድ ብቐዳምነት ከም ዝርእ ይገብር

ዘይንፈትዎ ብዛዕባኡ
መዝገብካ ክትሃንጽን ቀጻሊ ከተመሓይሾን ጊዜ ዝበልዕ እዩ

መለለዩታት
ዝተፈለለየ ሓበሬታ ብጽሑፍ ምዝርጋሕ ሰራሕ መመልከቲ ስለዳ ሰብ ሞያ ንምርካብ ጉጅለታት

ኣገዳሲ ነጥቢ
እዚ ንምያዊ መሓላ እምበር ዝኾነ ውልቃውን ማሕበራውን መልእኽትታት ክትለዋጠሉ ኣይከአልን እዩ

facebook

አንታይ አዩ?
ኣቲ ዘዓቦየ ማሕበራዊ መርብብ ኣብ ዓለም ከባቢ 500 ሚሊዮን ተጠቀምቲ ዘለዎ

ብዛዕብኡ እንታይ ንፈቱ?
ሰድራኻን ኣዕሩክትኻን ዝገብርዎ መዓልታዊ ንጥፊታት ክትፈልጥ የኸለለካ
ምስ ኣብ ምሉእ ዓለም ዘለዉ ኣዕሩኸትና ክንራኸብ የኸለለካ
ደረቆን ተንቀሳቓሲን ስእልታት ክንለዋወጥ የኸለለካ ብዘዓቦ ጉጅለኻ፣ ጋንታ፣ ባንድ ወይ ወን ትካልካ ምወዕቀዕ ክትገብር የኸለለካ
ናይ ኮምፕዩተር ጻወታታትን ካልእ ሕቶን መልሰን ምስ የዕሩኸትና ክንጻወት የኸለለካ

ዘይንፈትዎ ብዛዕባኡ
እቶም ውልቃዊ ሓበሬታ ንመዕቃብ ዝሕግዙ ኣገባባት ዝተሓላለኹ ስለ ዝኾኑ ብጌጋ ውልቃዊ ሓበሬታ ከተምሉቕ ትኸአል ኢኻ

መለለዩታት
ብዙሕ ዓይነት ጻወታታ፣ ግድላትን ካልእ ምርጫታትን

ኣገዳሲ ነጥቢ
ቀጻሊ ምስ ኣዕሩኸትኻ ዘሎካ ርክብ ጊዚያዊ ክትገብር ይከአል



ዩሁ መሰንጀር
አንታይ አዩ? መልእኽቲ ብቐልጠፍ ዝመሓላለፎ መስመር አዩ።

ብዛዕብኡ እንታይ ንፈቱ?
ብጽሑፍ ምስ ኣዕሩኸትና ክነዕልል ስለዘኸለለና።
መልእኽቲ ክንገድፈሎም ስለዘኸለለና ዋላ ኣብ መስመር ምስ ዘይህልዉ።
ብሕትና ማለት ምስ የዕሩኸትና ጥራይ ክነዕልል ስለ ንኸአል።
መስሓቕ ዝኾነ ስእልታት ክንሰድድ የኸለለና።

ዘይንፈትዎ ብዛዕባኡ
ናይ ኣዕሩክትካ ኢ-ሜይል ኣድራሽኻ ምፍላጥ ግድን የድሊዮና። ከምኡውን ናይ ኮምፕዩተር ቫይረስ ንምትቐሳቓሲ ምቐሕ እዩ። ዝኾነ ዝመጻካ መልእኽቲ ካብ ቫይረስ ነጻ ምኻኑ ከየረጋገጽካ ክትከፍቶ የብልካን።

መለለዩታት
ዝተደላለየ ናይ ድሕረገጽ ስእልታት ክትቀያይርን ናይ ዝላ ርእስኻ ስእልታት ክተርእን የኸለለካ።
ኣብ ዩሁ ብቴለፎን ክንራኸብ ይከአል እዩ

ኣገዳሲ ነጥቢ
ናይ ኣዕሩኸትኻ ምዝጥቀም ስም ክትፈልጥዎ ኣገዳሲ እዩ ምኽንያቱ ብቐሊሉ ክትረኸቡም የኸለለካ

Yahoo Messenger

What is it? An instant messenger service.



What do we like about it?

- Having written conversations with friends.
- Leaving offline messages for friends.
- The privacy—only friends can communicate with you
- The funny emoticons

What don't we like about it?

- It's hard to find friends unless you know their Yahoo user name
- A hotbed for viruses. Don't download links you are sent unless you are sure they are clean.

Features

- Personalisation of background (skins) and profile picture
- Option to phone Yahoo friends who are logged in

Top tip

Find out all your friends' Yahoo user name so you can easily find them



What is it? A microblogging social network



What do we like about it?

- It's so simple—just for writing messages (Tweets) of up to 140 characters
- Following the Tweets of people you like, including several celebrities
- Accessing a social network of 100 million people
- Posting links to interesting websites, videos, articles and similar
- Retweeting posts we like
- The chance to follow people with shared interests

What don't we like about it?

- It's not quick to get followers
- It's not as user friendly as other sites

Features

- Tweet
- Follow Tweets
- Reply to Tweets
- Search by topics you're interested in

Top tip

Unless you make your Tweets private, what you write in in the public domain, so best not to write anything private or offensive

What is it?

Business social networking site



What do we like about it?

- Staying in touch with your professional contacts
- Building a professional online profile
- Finding experts and ideas
- Exploring career opportunities
- Accessing a network of 80 million professions in 200 countries
- Promoting a business or other organisation
- Linked in displays your Linked in profile as the first result if someone searches for you on Google

What don't we like about it?

- It's time consuming to build a profile and keep it up to date

Features

- Blogs
- Jobs board
- Access to expertise
- Groups

Top tip

This is a site for professional use only—not for personal messages or socialising



What is it? The biggest social networking site in the world



with 500 million active users

What do we like about it?

- Keeping up with what your friends and family are doing
- Staying in touch with friends all over the world
- Sharing videos and photos
- Promoting your group, team, band club or business
- Playing games and quizzes with friends

What don't we like?

- The privacy settings are complicated so you can accidentally release private information into the public domain

Features

- Various applications including games, quizzes and polls

Top tip

Update your status regularly to keep in contact with friends.

What is it? VOIP or Voice over internet protocol—it's for phoning and video calling people



What do we like about it?

- High quality, free sound and video calls to other Skype users
- Relatively cheap international calls to many countries
- Privacy settings - only accepted friends can see you
- Text message option in case you can't hear

What don't we like about it?

- Calls to Eritrea are not cheap (25.9p a minute)
- Skype not easily available in Asmara for free video calls (Internet speed too slow)

Features

- Skype to Skype free calls
- Video calls
- Instant messaging
- Screen sharing

Top tip

Get all your friends to download Skype for free phone calls

This issue, the information is about Christmas traditions and customs in the UK

Christmas



Christmas Tree

People put trees in their houses at Christmas. They decorate the tree with lights, tinsel and other things. The Christmas tree is a symbol of the tree of life in the Garden of Eden. The largest Christmas tree was 128m tall in Brazil 2009.



Tinsel

Tinsel is used to decorate Christmas trees. Before the 16th century, it was made of silver.



Christmas cards

People send Christmas cards to their friends and family for Christmas. They usually send them 2-3 weeks before Christmas day. The most expensive Christmas card was sold in 2004 for £20,000. It was written in 1843.

Christmas tree
to decorate
tinsel
symbol
silver
Christmas card

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Father Christmas

Children in the UK believe Father Christmas or Santa Claus visits on Christmas Eve. He comes down the chimney and delivers presents. To visit all the children in the world in one night, Father Christmas has to travel at nearly the speed of light!

Reindeer and sleigh

Father Christmas has to visit all the children in the world. He travels on a magic sleigh pulled by Reindeer.

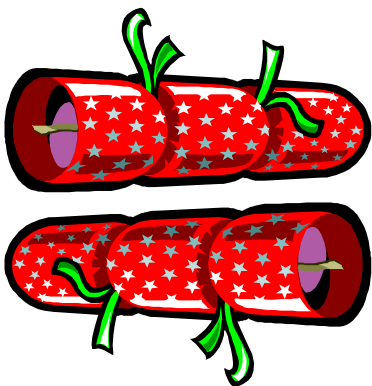


Stocking

Children hang stockings by the chimney on Christmas Eve. Father Christmas leaves presents in the stocking. The largest Christmas stocking was made by the Children's Society in 2007. It was 32.5m long.

Turkey

On Christmas day, many people eat turkey for Christmas dinner.



Crackers

Many people pull Christmas crackers at Christmas dinner. In each cracker, there is a hat, a joke and a toy.

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present	ህያብ	joke	ዋዛ
reindeer	ዓጋዜን		

Top Xmas Choices

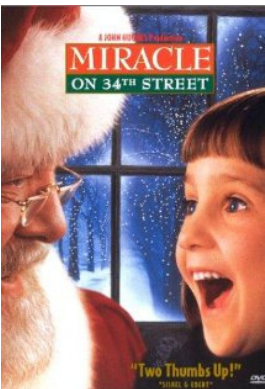
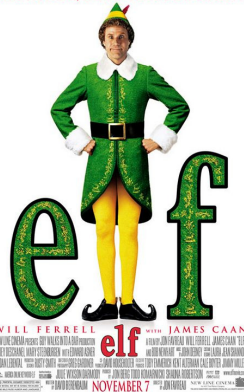
Top 3 Christmas Films



An angel helps a kind, but suicidal businessman see what is important by showing him what life would have been like without him.

THIS HOLIDAY DISCOVER YOUR INNER ELF

A human raised as an Elf returns to New York to find his real father, who is on Santa's naughty list. Funny and uplifting.



A little girl doesn't believe in Santa Claus until she meets someone who thinks he is the real Santa!



Top 3 Christmas Songs

Funny Christmas song - must be played loud! "So here it is Merry Christmas. Everybody's having fun..."

A duet—good lyrics. "Baby it's cold outside. I really can't stay..."



Because we might have one, "I'm dreaming of a white Christmas. Just like the ones we used to know..."

Christmas story

Tells the story of a boy who builds a snowman. The snowman comes to life and they go on a magical adventure.



Why was Santa's little helper feeling depressed?

Because he had low elf-esteem

What's white and goes up?

A confused snowflake

JOKES

Who hides in the bakery at Christmas?

A mince spy